



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

AUG 13 2013

OFFICE OF  
SOLID WASTE AND  
EMERGENCY RESPONSE

Mr. Lance R. LeFleur  
Director  
Alabama Department of Environmental Management  
P.O. Box 301463  
Montgomery, Alabama 36130-1463

Dear Mr. LeFleur:

I am writing to provide you with an update on the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) structural integrity assessments of the surface impoundments containing coal combustion residuals at electric utilities located in your state.

After the catastrophic release of coal ash from the Tennessee Valley Authority's Kingston, Tennessee facility in December 2008, the EPA, in collaboration with the states, undertook a nationwide comprehensive effort to assess the structural integrity of surface impoundments and similar units that contain coal combustion residuals. The purpose of the assessments was to determine whether the units are structurally stable or whether any corrective measures were needed, and, if so, to work with each facility to secure its commitment to complete any necessary corrective measures. We thank you for your assistance and support throughout this process.

All above ground units with maximum embankment heights of greater than six (6) feet at facilities in your state have been assessed by experts in dam safety, working under the direction of the EPA. Each facility has received or will shortly receive, a final report containing recommendations for corrective measures or studies needed to ensure the ongoing structural integrity of their impoundments and each facility has submitted an action plan to the EPA setting out how they plan to implement the recommendations.<sup>1</sup> The EPA's assessment effort was an extraordinary effort undertaken due to the critical need to ensure the structural integrity of these units. The EPA was able to bring dam safety experts in quickly and to subject these units nationwide to the same scrutiny. The assessments, analyses, reports and recommendations constitute a critical body of information which serves all of us in our ongoing efforts to protect human health and the environment. For complete information on structural integrity assessments, analyses, reports, and recommendations, please visit the EPA's website at <http://www.epa.gov/osw/nonhaz/industrial/special/fossil/surveys2/>.

These assessments, however, reflect the condition of each unit at the point in time during which each assessment took place. Going forward, an ongoing routine program to assess these units and take any needed corrective measures is required to ensure the units' continued structural integrity. The continuing responsibility to ensure that these units are structurally sound lies first with each facility's owner and

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<sup>1</sup> We invited representatives from your State to accompany EPA on the site assessments; we also provided the States an opportunity to submit comments on the draft reports and have provided the States a copy of the final report.

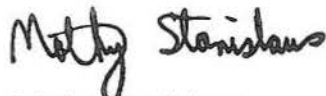
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operator; however, you have an important role in monitoring and overseeing these units. We are therefore providing you this information to aid in your ongoing efforts.

We have enclosed a summary table for the facilities and units in your state. In addition, we will provide you with all the information from the EPA's assessment effort for each facility within your state for your use in the monitoring and oversight of these units. In those situations where we have not completed the assessment process for a particular unit, we will note that fact in the summary table. When we have completed the process, we will provide you all of the information on that unit. We would be happy to discuss any of this information with you and will provide the EPA contact when we forward you the detailed information. We also note that should the agency become aware of a situation where there is threat of release or other potential endangerment to human health or the environment, the EPA may take appropriate action. In such circumstances, the EPA will coordinate with you to ensure that measures protective of human health and the environment are taken in a timely fashion.

We again thank you for your cooperation throughout the assessment process and encourage you to continue your efforts to ensure the structural integrity of these units.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mathy Stanislaus". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Mathy Stanislaus  
Assistant Administrator

Enclosure



## CCR ASSESSMENT ASSESSMENTS

### ALABAMA

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Alabama Power Company*	Gorgas Steam Plant (2)	Yes	AL	Rattlesnake Dam	Significant	Satisfactory
				Gypsum Ponds	Significant	Satisfactory

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Alabama Power Company*	Barry Power Station (1)	Yes	AL	Barry Ash Pond	Significant	Satisfactory

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Alabama Power Company*	Greene County Power Station (1)	Yes	AL	Fly Ash Pond	Significant	Satisfactory

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Alabama Power Company*	Ernest C. Gaston Electric Generating Plant (3)	Yes	AL	West Dike	High	Satisfactory
				East Dike	Significant	Satisfactory
				North Dike	Significant	Satisfactory

**NOTE:** “\*” Signifies that a Company has claimed Confidential Business Information (CBI) for that particular facility and Final Reports and/or Action Plans contain CBI and have not been publicly released. All documents that **DO NOT** fall under a claim of CBI (Draft Reports, Comments, Final Reports, Recommendations Letters and Action Plans), may be found at <http://www.epa.gov/osw/nonhaz/industrial/special/fossil/surveys2/>

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Alabama Power Company*	Gadsden Power Station (1)	Yes	AL	Gadsen Plant Ash Pond	Significant	Satisfactory

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Alabama Power Company*	James H. Miller Jr. Power Station (2)	Yes	AL	Main Dike (Dam)	Significant	Satisfactory
				Saddle Dike	Low	Satisfactory

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Power South Energy Cooperative	Charles R. Lowman Power Station (4)	Yes	AL	Scrubber Waste Pond	Significant	Poor
				#1 Bottom Ash Pond	Significant	Fair
				#2/#3 Bottom Ash Ponds	Significant	Poor
				Process Waste Pond	Significant	Poor

Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Tennessee Valley Authority	Colbert Fossil Plant (2)	See Note	AL	Ash Pond 4	Significant	Fair
				Disposal Area 5	Significant	Satisfactory

**Note:** Action Plan incomplete.

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Company	Facility (Number of Units)	Action Plan	State	Impoundment Name	Hazard Potential	Final Report Condition Rating
Tennessee Valley Authority	Widows Creek Fossil Plant (2)	See Note	AL	Ash Pond	Significant	Fair
				Gypsum Stack (Wet Stacking Area)	Significant	Satisfactory
<b>Note:</b> Action Plan incomplete.						

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## **CONDITION RATINGS**

The condition rating of an impoundment represents an assessment of the overall expected performance of the impoundment at the time of assessment considering all pertinent engineering conditions. Each impoundment at each facility was rated using the following categories:

### **Satisfactory**

No existing or potential management unit safety deficiencies are recognized. Acceptable performance is expected under all applicable loading conditions (static, hydrologic, seismic) in accordance with the applicable criteria. Minor maintenance items may be required.

### **Fair**

Acceptable performance is expected under all required loading conditions (static, hydrologic, seismic) in accordance with the applicable safety regulatory criteria. Minor deficiencies may exist that require remedial action and/or secondary studies or investigations.

### **Poor**

A management unit safety deficiency is recognized for a required loading condition (static, hydrologic, seismic) in accordance with the applicable dam safety regulatory criteria. Remedial action is necessary. "Poor" also applies when further critical studies or investigations are needed to identify any potential dam safety deficiencies.

### **Unsatisfactory**

Considered unsafe. A dam safety deficiency is recognized that requires immediate or emergency remedial action for problem resolution. Reservoir restrictions may be necessary.

## **HAZARD POTENTIAL RATINGS**

The hazard potential ratings refer to the potential for loss of life or damage if there is a dam failure. The ratings do not refer to the structural stability of the dam. Specifically:

### **High Hazard Potential**

Dams assigned the high hazard potential classification are those where failure or mis-operation will probably cause loss of human life.

### **Significant Hazard Potential**

Dams assigned the significant hazard potential classification are those dams where failure or mis-operation results in no probable loss of human life, but can cause economic loss, environment damage, disruption of lifeline facilities, or impact other concerns. Significant hazard potential classification dams are often located in predominantly rural or agricultural areas, but could be located in areas with population and significant infrastructure.

### **Low Hazard Potential**

Dams assigned the low hazard potential classification are those where failure or mis-operation results in no probable loss of human life and low economic and/or environmental losses. Losses are principally limited to the owner's property.

### **Less Than Low Hazard Potential**

Dams which do not pose high, significant, or low hazard potential.